

# TYPES SN54290, SN54293, SN54LS290, SN54LS293, SN74290, SN74293, SN74LS290, SN74LS293 DECADE AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

MARCH 1974—REVISED DECEMBER 1983

## '290, 'LS290 . . . DECADE COUNTERS '293, 'LS293 . . . 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

- GND and V<sub>CC</sub> on Corner Pins  
(Pins 7 and 14 Respectively)

### description

The SN54290/SN74290, SN54LS290/SN74LS290, SN54293/SN74293, and SN54LS293/SN74LS293 counters are electrically and functionally identical to the SN5490A/SN7490A, SN54LS90/SN74LS90, SN5493A/SN7493A, and SN54LS93/SN74LS93, respectively. Only the arrangement of the terminals has been changed for the '290, 'LS290, '293, and 'LS293.

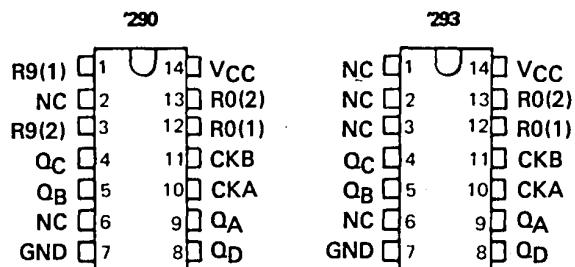
Each of these monolithic counters contains four master-slave flip-flops and additional gating to provide a divide-by-two counter and a three-stage binary counter for which the count cycle length is divide-by-five for the '290 and 'LS290 and divide-by-eight for the '293 and 'LS293.

All of these counters have a gated zero reset and the '290 and 'LS290 also have gated set-to-nine inputs for use in BCD nine's complement applications.

To use the maximum count length (decade or four-bit binary) of these counters, the B input is connected to the Q<sub>A</sub> output. The input count pulses are applied to input A and the outputs are as described in the appropriate function table. A symmetrical divide-by-ten count can be obtained from the '290 and 'LS290 counters by connecting the Q<sub>D</sub> output to the A input and applying the input count to the B input which gives a divide-by-ten square wave at output Q<sub>A</sub>.

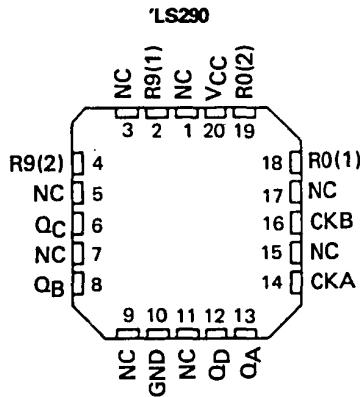
SN54290, SN54LS290, SN54293,  
SN54LS293 . . . J OR W PACKAGE  
SN74290, SN74293 . . . J OR N PACKAGE  
SN74LS290, SN74LS293 . . . D, J OR N PACKAGE

(TOP VIEW)

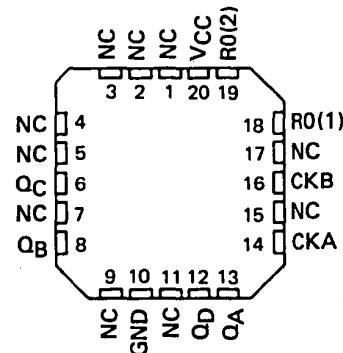


SN54LS290, SN54LS293 . . . FK PACKAGE  
SN74LS290, SN74LS293 . . . FN PACKAGE

(TOP VIEW)



'LS293



NC — No internal connection

**PRODUCTION DATA**  
This document contains information current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

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# TYPES SN54290, SN54293, SN54LS290, SN54LS293, SN74290, SN74293, SN74LS290, SN74LS293 DECADE AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

'290, 'LS290  
BCD COUNT SEQUENCE  
(See Note A)

COUNT	OUTPUT
	Q <sub>D</sub> Q <sub>C</sub> Q <sub>B</sub> Q <sub>A</sub>
0	L L L L
1	L L L H
2	L L H L
3	L L H H
4	L H L L
5	L H L H
6	L H H L
7	L H H H
8	H L L L
9	H L L H

'290, 'LS290  
BI-QUINARY (5-2)  
(See Note B)

COUNT	OUTPUT
	Q <sub>A</sub> Q <sub>D</sub> Q <sub>C</sub> Q <sub>B</sub>
0	L L L L
1	L L L H
2	L L H L
3	L L H H
4	L H L L
5	H L L L
6	H L L H
7	H L H L
8	H L H H
9	H H L L

'290, 'LS290  
RESET/COUNT FUNCTION TABLE

RESET INPUTS		OUTPUT
R <sub>0(1)</sub>	R <sub>0(2)</sub>	Q <sub>D</sub> Q <sub>C</sub> Q <sub>B</sub> Q <sub>A</sub>
H	H	L L L L
L	X	COUNT
X	L	COUNT
L	X	COUNT
L	X	COUNT
X	L	COUNT

'293, 'LS293  
COUNT SEQUENCE  
(See Note C)

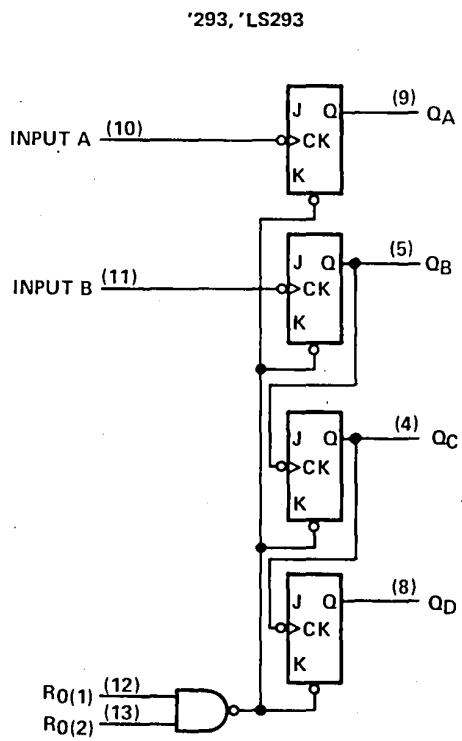
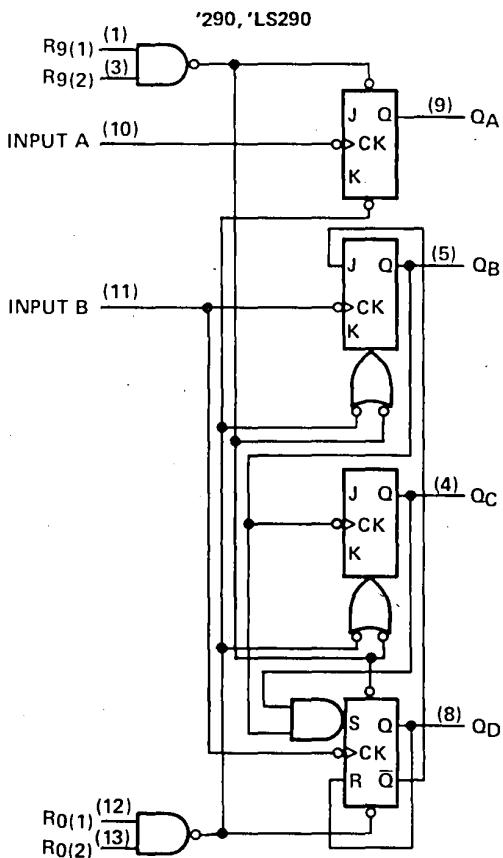
COUNT	OUTPUT
	Q <sub>D</sub> Q <sub>C</sub> Q <sub>B</sub> Q <sub>A</sub>
0	L L L L
1	L L L H
2	L L H L
3	L L H H
4	L H L L
5	L H L H
6	L H H L
7	L H H H
8	H L L L
9	H L L H
10	H L H L
11	H L H H
12	H H L L
13	H H L H
14	H H H L
15	H H H H

NOTES: A. Output Q<sub>A</sub> is connected to input B for BCD count.  
B. Output Q<sub>D</sub> is connected to input A for bi-quinary count.  
C. Output Q<sub>A</sub> is connected to input B.  
D. H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant

'293, 'LS293  
RESET/COUNT FUNCTION TABLE

RESET INPUTS		OUTPUT
R <sub>0(1)</sub>	R <sub>0(2)</sub>	Q <sub>D</sub> Q <sub>C</sub> Q <sub>B</sub> Q <sub>A</sub>
H	H	L L L L
L	X	COUNT
X	L	COUNT

## logic diagrams



Pin numbers shown on logic notation are for D, J or N packages.

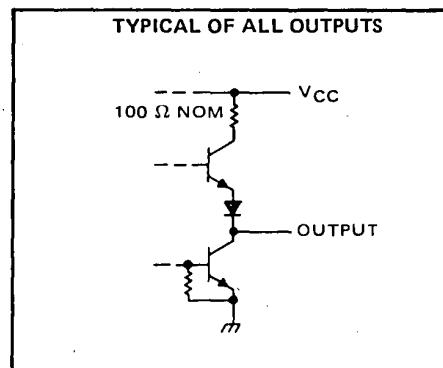
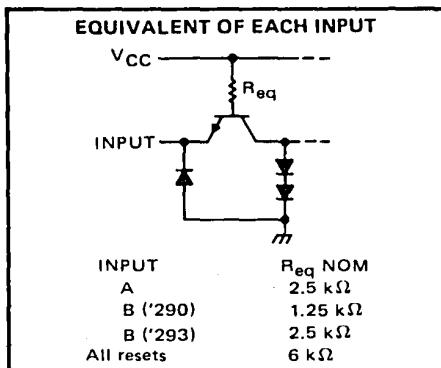
The J and K inputs shown without connection are for reference only and are functionally at a high level.

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# **TYPES SN54290, SN54293, SN74290, SN74293 DECADE AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS**

### **schematics of inputs and outputs**



**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

**NOTES:** 1. Voltage values, except interemitter voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.  
2. This is the voltage between two emitters of a multiple-emitter transistor. For these circuits, this rating applies between the two  $R_9$  inputs, and for the '290 circuit, it also applies between the two  $R_9$  inputs.

#### **recommended operating conditions**

	SN54'			SN74'			UNIT
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, $V_{CC}$	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, $I_{OH}$			-800			-800	$\mu A$
Low-level output current, $I_{OL}$			16			16	mA
Count frequency, $f_{count}$	A input	0	32	0	32		MHz
	B input	0	16	0	16		
Pulse width, $t_W$	A input	15		15			ns
	B input	30		30			
	Reset inputs	15		15			
Reset inactive-state setup time, $t_{SU}$	25		25				ns
Operating free-air temperature, $T_A$	-55	125	0	70			$^{\circ}C$

# TYPES SN54290, SN54293, SN74290, SN74293 DECade AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>†</sup>	'290			'293			UNIT
		MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	
V <sub>IH</sub> High-level input voltage		2		2				V
V <sub>IL</sub> Low-level input voltage			0.8		0.8		0.8	V
V <sub>IK</sub> Input clamp voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, I <sub>I</sub> = -12 mA		-1.5		-1.5		-1.5	V
V <sub>OH</sub> High-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V, I <sub>OH</sub> = -800 $\mu$ A	2.4	3.4		2.4	3.4		V
V <sub>OL</sub> Low-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA <sup>¶</sup>		0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	V
I <sub>I</sub> Input current at maximum input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V		1		1		1	mA
I <sub>IH</sub> High-level input current	Any reset		40		40			$\mu$ A
	A input	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 2.4 V		80		80		
	B input		120		80			
I <sub>IL</sub> Low-level input current	Any reset		-1.6		-1.6			mA
	A input	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V		-3.2		-3.2		
	B input		-4.8		-3.2			
I <sub>OS</sub> Short-circuit output current <sup>§</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX	SN54'	-20	-57	-20	-57		mA
		SN74'	-18	-57	-18	-57		
I <sub>CC</sub> Supply current	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, See Note 3		29	42	26	39	mA	

<sup>†</sup>For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

<sup>‡</sup>All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

<sup>§</sup>Not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

<sup>¶</sup>Q<sub>A</sub> outputs are tested at I<sub>OL</sub> = 16 mA plus the limit value of I<sub>IL</sub> for the B input. This permits driving the B input while maintaining full fan-out capability.

NOTE 3: I<sub>CC</sub> is measured with all outputs open, both R<sub>O</sub> inputs grounded following momentary connection to 4.5 V, and all other inputs grounded.

## switching characteristics, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

PARAMETER <sup>◊</sup>	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	'290			'293			UNIT	
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX		
f <sub>max</sub>	A	Q <sub>A</sub>	CL = 15 pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 400 $\Omega$ , See Note 4	32	42		32	42		MHz	
	B	Q <sub>B</sub>		16		16					
t <sub>PLH</sub>	A	Q <sub>A</sub>		10	16		10	16		ns	
				12	18		12	18			
t <sub>PHL</sub>	A	Q <sub>D</sub>		32	48		46	70		ns	
				34	50		46	70			
t <sub>PLH</sub>	B	Q <sub>B</sub>		10	16		10	16		ns	
				14	21		14	21			
t <sub>PHL</sub>	B	Q <sub>C</sub>		21	32		21	32		ns	
				23	35		23	35			
t <sub>PLH</sub>	B	Q <sub>D</sub>		21	32		34	51		ns	
				23	35		34	51			
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Set-to-0	Any		26	40		26	40		ns	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Set-to-9	Q <sub>A</sub> , Q <sub>D</sub>		20	30					ns	
		Q <sub>B</sub> , Q <sub>C</sub>		26	40						

<sup>◊</sup>f<sub>max</sub> = maximum count frequency

<sup>◊</sup>t<sub>PLH</sub> = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output

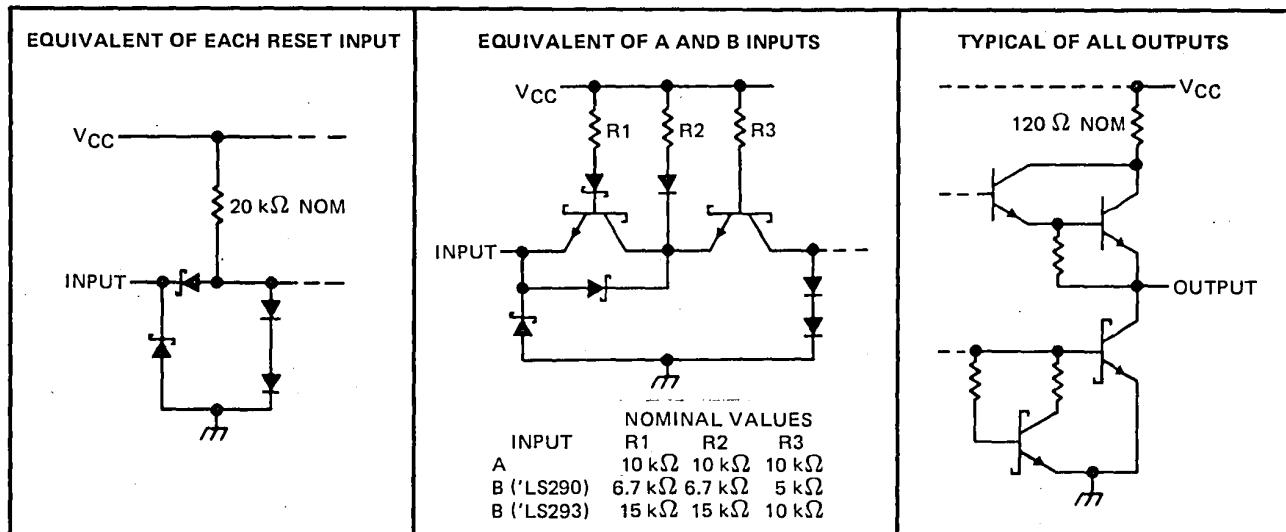
<sup>◊</sup>t<sub>PHL</sub> = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output

NOTE 4: See General Information Section for load circuits and voltage waveforms.

# **TYPES SN54LS290, SN54LS293, SN74LS290, SN74LS293 DECADE AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS**

REVISED OCTOBER 1976

## **schematics of inputs and outputs**



**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)**

Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub> (see Note 5)	7 V
Input voltage: R inputs	7 V
A and B inputs	5.5 V
Operating free-air temperature range: SN54LS290, SN54LS293	-55°C to 125°C
SN74LS290, SN74LS293	0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range	-65°C to 150°C

**NOTE 5:** Voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

### **recommended operating conditions**

	SN54LS'			SN74LS'			UNIT
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub>	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, I <sub>OH</sub>			-400			-400	μA
Low-level output current, I <sub>OL</sub>			4			8	mA
Count frequency, f <sub>count</sub>	A input	0	32	0	32		MHz
	B input	0	16	0	16		
Pulse width, t <sub>w</sub>	A input	15		15			ns
	B input	30		30			
	Reset inputs	30		30			
Reset inactive-state setup time, t <sub>su</sub>		25		25			ns
Operating free-air temperature, T <sub>A</sub>	-55		125	0	70		°C

# TYPES SN54LS290, SN54LS293, SN74LS290, SN74LS293 DECADE AND 4-BIT BINARY COUNTERS

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>†</sup>	SN54LS <sup>*</sup>			SN74LS <sup>*</sup>			UNIT
		MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	
V <sub>IH</sub> High-level input voltage		2		2				V
V <sub>IL</sub> Low-level input voltage				0.7			0.8	V
V <sub>IK</sub> Input clamp voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, I <sub>I</sub> = -18 mA			-1.5			-1.5	V
V <sub>OH</sub> High-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, V <sub>IL</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> max, I <sub>OH</sub> = -400 μA	2.5	3.4		2.7	3.4		V
V <sub>OL</sub> Low-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, V <sub>IL</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> max		I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA <sup>¶</sup>	0.25	0.4	0.25	0.4	V
			I <sub>OL</sub> = 8 mA <sup>¶</sup>			0.35	0.5	
I <sub>II</sub> Input current at maximum input voltage	Any reset	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 7 V		0.1		0.1		mA
	A input			0.2		0.2		
	B of 'LS290	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V		0.4		0.4		
	B of 'LS293			0.2		0.2		
I <sub>IH</sub> High-level input current	Any reset			20		20		μA
	A input	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 2.7 V		40		40		
	B of 'LS290			80		80		
	B of 'LS293			40		40		
I <sub>IL</sub> Low-level input current	Any reset			-0.4		-0.4		mA
	A input	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V		-2.4		-2.4		
	B of 'LS290			-3.2		-3.2		
	B of 'LS293			-1.6		-1.6		
I <sub>OS</sub> Short-circuit output current <sup>§</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX			-20	-100	-20	-100	mA
I <sub>CC</sub> Supply current	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, See Note 3	'LS290	9	15	9	15		mA
		'LS293	9	15	9	15		

<sup>†</sup>For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

<sup>‡</sup>All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

<sup>§</sup>Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

<sup>¶</sup>Q<sub>A</sub> outputs are tested at specified I<sub>OL</sub> plus the limit value of I<sub>IL</sub> for the B input. This permits driving the B input while maintaining full fan-out capability.

NOTE 3: I<sub>CC</sub> is measured with all outputs open, both R<sub>O</sub> inputs grounded following momentary connection to 4.5 V, and all other inputs grounded.

switching characteristics, V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

PARAMETER <sup>◊</sup>	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	'LS290			'LS293			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
f <sub>max</sub>	A	Q <sub>A</sub>	C <sub>L</sub> = . pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 2 kΩ, See Note 4	32	42		32	42		MHz
		Q <sub>B</sub>		16		16				
t <sub>PLH</sub>	A	Q <sub>A</sub>		10	16		10	16		ns
		Q <sub>D</sub>		12	18		12	18		
t <sub>PHL</sub>	A	Q <sub>D</sub>		32	48		46	70		ns
		Q <sub>B</sub>		34	50		46	70		
t <sub>PLH</sub>	B	Q <sub>B</sub>		10	16		10	16		ns
		Q <sub>C</sub>		14	21		14	21		
t <sub>PHL</sub>	B	Q <sub>C</sub>		21	32		21	32		ns
		Q <sub>D</sub>		23	35		23	35		
t <sub>PLH</sub>	B	Q <sub>D</sub>		21	32		34	51		ns
		Any		23	35		34	51		
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Set-to-0	Q <sub>A</sub> , Q <sub>D</sub>		26	40		26	40		ns
		Q <sub>B</sub> , Q <sub>C</sub>		20	30					

<sup>◊</sup>f<sub>max</sub> = maximum count frequency

<sup>◊</sup>t<sub>PLH</sub> = Propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output

<sup>◊</sup>t<sub>PHL</sub> = Propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output

NOTE 4: See General Information Section for load circuits and voltage waveforms.

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